Training delivery
- Module-based and credit-based training programmes
- Development, appraisal and promulgation of training programmes
- Permeability in VET
- Cooperation in training delivery
- Provision of off-the-job training
- Minimum learning outcomes for intermediate and college qualifications
- Certification of intermediate and college qualification
- Recognition of certificates issued in other countries
- Lists of occupations trained at college and intermediate levels

VET teachers
- Professional standards for VET teachers
- Teacher employment and upgrading
- Working conditions for teachers
- Pedagogical training for elementary VET teachers

Quality assurance
- Quality assurance system of VET institutes
- Accreditation of VET institutes and training programmes
- Technical and economic norms in VET

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Full report “Viet Nam Vocational Education and Training 2017”
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION & TRAINING FOR THE LABOUR MARKET

The total labour force (aged above 15) is 55.16 million, of which approximately 21.8% have qualification certificates.

- University degree and above (5.37 million)
- College degree (1.9 million)
- Intermediate degree (2.88 million)
- Elementary degree (1.9 million)
- No qualification certificates (43.14 million)

Unemployment: 1.07 million people, out of which 40% have professional qualifications.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Tuition fees and admission fees</th>
<th>Services delivered by VET institutes</th>
<th>Investment from other domestic &amp; international institutions &amp; individuals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4,000</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>85.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>84.66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>84.66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td>85.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>84.66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY ASSURANCE

413 VET institutes (20.9%) submitted self-accreditation reports in 2017.